

Administrative:
635 Main Street
Middletown, CT 06457
860.347.6971

Locations:

CHC of Bristol
395 North Main Street
Bristol, CT 06010
860.585.5000

CHC of Clinton
114 East Main Street
Clinton, CT 06413
860.664.0787

CHC of Danbury
8 Delay Street
Danbury, CT 06810
203.797.8330

CHC of Enfield
5 North Main Street
Enfield, CT 06082
860.253.9024

CHC of Groton
481 Gold Star Highway
Groton, CT 06340
860.446.8858

CHC of Meriden
134 State Street
Meriden, CT 06450
203.237.2229

CHC of Middletown
675 Main Street
Middletown, CT 06457
860.347.6971

CHC of New Britain
85 Lafayette Street
New Britain, CT 06051
860.224.3642

CHC of New London
One Shaw's Cove
New London, CT 06320
860.447.8304

CHC of Old Saybrook
263 Main Street
Old Saybrook, CT 06475
860.388.4433

CHC of Waterbury
51 North Elm Street
Waterbury, CT 06702
203.574.4000

Day Street CHC
49 Day Street
Norwalk, CT 06854
203.854.9292

Franklin Street CHC
141 Franklin Street
Stamford, CT 06901
203.969.0802

www.chc1.com

Facebook/CHCInc

Twitter(@CHCConnecticut)



Senator Bye, Representative Walker, Senator Gerratana, Representative Dillon and members of the Appropriations Committee, good evening. Thank you for this opportunity to speak before you on HB:6284. I am Angela Matera, Nurse Practitioner for the Community Health Center, Inc. and I work in two urban charter schools in Stamford and I serve over 320 students. CHC is providing care in over 180 community and school locations and specifically to over 12,500 student/patients. I am joined by Jamie Rosenthal, clinical social worker at CHC's school based health center at New Britain High School, with a population of over 2500 students in New Britain, and Alissa Piascik, clinical social worker at CHC's school based health centers of 800 students in at Broad Brook Elementary and East Windsor Middle School.

Research over the past decade illustrates a direct positive impact of attendance rates of students who are enrolled in school based health centers and an increase in GPA over time for mental health users. I've provided references to the research in a bibliography attached to the written testimony.

It is further illustrated by the stories of students enrolled in the school based health center where I practice.

One student with a gastrointestinal ailment missed a total of 79 days of classes in his previous school. Through working with him, his mother and the school, we reduced his total absences in this current school year so far to a total 16. School based health center have made a significant difference in this young man's life this past school year. I would be glad to answer any further questions you have about how we helped this patient.

Alissa Piascik has some additional thoughts to share.

Good evening, my name is Alissa Piascik and I am a behavioral health therapist at Broad Brook Elementary and East Windsor Middle School. I am currently seeing thirty patients at the school, and the vast majority would not have been treated for psychiatric disorders outside of the school setting.

Treating children for psychiatric disorders early is important for the children's wellbeing, as well as the wellbeing of those around them. In the long run, it saves the state money by treating issues before they become more expensive. Besides the cost savings, there is our responsibility to one another and Jamie Rosenthal has a story that illustrates this.



Serving underserved and uninsured patients at Connecticut's largest network of community health centers.

Administrative:
635 Main Street
Middletown, CT 06457
860.347.6971

Locations:

CHC of Bristol
395 North Main Street
Bristol, CT 06010
860.585.5000

CHC of Clinton
114 East Main Street
Clinton, CT 06413
860.664.0787

CHC of Danbury
8 Delay Street
Danbury, CT 06810
203.797.8330

CHC of Enfield
5 North Main Street
Enfield, CT 06082
860.253.9024

CHC of Groton
481 Gold Star Highway
Groton, CT 06340
860.446.8858

CHC of Meriden
134 State Street
Meriden, CT 06450
203.237.2229

CHC of Middletown
675 Main Street
Middletown, CT 06457
860.347.6971

CHC of New Britain
85 Lafayette Street
New Britain, CT 06051
860.224.3642

CHC of New London
One Shaw's Cove
New London, CT 06320
860.447.8304

CHC of Old Saybrook
263 Main Street
Old Saybrook, CT 06475
860.388.4433

CHC of Waterbury
51 North Elm Street
Waterbury, CT 06702
203.574.4000

Day Street CHC
49 Day Street
Norwalk, CT 06854
203.854.9292

Franklin Street CHC
141 Franklin Street
Stamford, CT 06901
203.969.0802

www.chc1.com

Facebook/CHCInc

Twitter(@CHCConnecticut)



Good evening. My name is Jamie Rosenthal and I'm a clinical social worker at CHC's school based health center at New Britain High School. Let me share with you the words of a SBHC patient.

"For the past year and a half I have been receiving behavioral health services at my middle school. There is a lot I have gone through and basically too much to share right now. But, basically I am 14 years old and in the 8th grade. I had a suicide attempt last June. After school began again in the fall I had another suicide attempt. This one a lot more serious. I ended up staying in the hospital for almost 3 weeks. Every week I could count on my school based therapist to call and check in on me. I asked her why she called and she said, "because I care and you are important." I nearly cried because my life has been hard, really hard. I don't have the obvious people caring about me. My mom and dad can't do it and I have to rely on the state to care for me. I came back from the hospital knowing that when I went back to school someone at my school really cared and took the time to call me and keep connected with me because she knew I needed to know she cared. I haven't tried to kill myself since that time and every time I go to a dark place I do think about my school based therapist calling me at the hospital. I go to school and talk with her weekly. We work on my trauma and I am getting better. I am getting better because I can see her when I need her, where I need her and because she cares."

Ghandi once said "the measure of a society is how they treat their weakest members." Keeping our students healthy and in school by keeping our school based health centers open, is one of the best ways to treat some of our weakest members.

Thank you for the opportunity to speak today.



Serving underserved and uninsured patients at Connecticut's largest network of community health centers.

Bibliography

Allensworth D, Lawson E, Nicholson L, Wyche J, eds. *Schools and Health: our nation's investment*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1997.

American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on School Health. School health assessments. *Pediatrics*. 2000; 105(4):875-877.

Allen K, Ball J, Helfer B. Preventing and managing childhood emergencies in schools. *J Sch Nurs*. 1998; 14(1):20-24.

Attendance Works: <http://www.attendanceworks.org/>.

Arvidson CR, Colledge P. Lead screening in children: the role of the school nurse. *J Sch Nurs*. 1996; 12(3):8-13.

Barnes M, Courtney MD, Pratt J, Walsh AM. School-based youth health nurses: roles, responsibilities, challenges, and rewards. *Public Health Nurs*. 2004 Jul-Aug; 21(4):316-22.

Biddle, A.M. School health services: Education, screening and testing. *DNA Reporter*. 2006; 30(4):8-12.

Bradley BJ. Establishing a research agenda for school nursing. *J Sch Nurs*. 1998; 14(1):4-13.

Brener ND, Wheeler L, Wolfe LC, Vernon-Smiley M, Caldart-Olson L. Health Services: Results from the school health policies and programs study 2006. *Journal of School Health*. 2007; 77(8):465-485.

Brener ND, Burstein GR, DuShaw ML, Vernon ME, Wheeler L, Robinson J. Health services: results from the school health policies and programs study 2000. *J Sch Health*. 2001; 71(7):294-300.

Brewer-Wilson R, Spivak H. Violence prevention in schools and other community settings: the pediatrician as initiator, educator, collaborator, and advocate. *Pediatrics*. 1994; 94(4):623-630.

Brindis C. Health policy reform and comprehensive school health education: The need for an effective partnership. *J Sch Health*. 1993; 62(1):33-37.

Brown SL, Teufel, JA, Birch D.A. Early adolescents perceptions of health and health literacy. *J School Health*. 2007; 77(1):7-15+50-52.

Caulkins JP, Pacula RL, Paddock S, Chiesa J. What we can-and cannot-expect from school based drug prevention. *Drug Alcohol Rev*. 2004 Mar; 23(1):79-87.

Costante, C.C. School health nursing services role in education: The No Child Left Behind Act of 2001. *The Journal of School Nursing*. 2006; 22(3):142-147.

DeLellis AJ, Henry J, Decker LE. Collaboration between schools of nursing and local education agencies to provide access to health care services pre-kindergarten through twelfth grade students: elements of cooperative agreements. *Public Health Nurs*. 1998; 15(2):104-108.

Devaney B, Schochet P, Thornton C, et al. Evaluating the effects of school health interventions on school performance: design report. Princeton, NJ: *Mathematica Policy Research*, 1993.

- Dilraj A, Strait-Jones J, Nagao M, Cui K, Terrell-Perica S, Effler PV. A statewide hepatitis B vaccination program for school children in Hawaii: vaccination series completion and participation rates over consecutive school years. *Public Health Rep.* 2003 Mar-Apr;118(2):127-33.
- Dryfoos JG. Schools as places for health, mental health, and social services. *Teach Coll Rec.* 1993; 94(3):540-567.
- Fryer GE, Igoe JB. Functions of school nurses and health assistants in US school health problems. *J Sch Health.* 1996; 66(2):55-58.
- Furr-Holden CD, Ialongo NS, Anthony JC, Petras H, Kellam SG. Developmentally inspired drug prevention: middle school outcomes in a school-based randomized prevention trial. *Drug Alcohol Depend.* 2004 Feb; 73(2):149-58.
- Gonzalez C, Mulligan D, Kaufman A, et al. Adolescent health care: improving access by school-based service. *J Fam Pract.* 1985; 21(4):263-270.
- Gottwald SR, Hall NE. Stuttering treatment in schools: developing family and teacher partnerships. *Semin Speech Lang.* 2003 Feb;24(1):41-6.
- Greenberg MT. Current and future challenges in school-based prevention: the researcher perspective. *Prev Sci.* 2004 Mar; 5(1):5-13
- Guay M, Clouatre AM, Blackburn M, Baron G, De Wals P, Roy C, Desrochers J, Milord F. Effectiveness and cost comparison of two strategies for hepatitis B vaccination of schoolchildren. *Can J Public Health.* 2003 Jan-Feb;94(1):64-7.
- Hall S, Galil K, Watson B, Seward J. The use of school-based vaccination clinics to control varicella outbreaks in two schools. *Pediatrics.* 2000; 105(1):17.
- Hamilton G, O'Connell M, Cross D. Adolescent smoking cessation: development of a school nurse intervention. *J Sch Nurs.* 2004 Jun; 20(3):169-74.
- Hanewinkel R, Asshauer M. Fifteen-month follow-up results of a school-based life-skills approach to smoking prevention. *Health Educ Res.* 2004 Apr; 19(2):125-37.
- J School Health. 2010; 80 (8): 37-377.
- Kerr DL, Allensworth DD, Gayle JA. School-based HIV prevention: a multidisciplinary approach. Kent, OH: American School Health Association, 1992.
- Kirby D. The impact of schools and school programs upon adolescent sexual behavior. *J Sex Res.* 2002 Feb;39(1):27-33.
- Kort M. The delivery of primary health care in American public schools. *J Sch Health.* 1984; 54(11):453-457.
- Lavin AT, Shapiro GR, Weill KS. Creating agenda for school-based health promotion: a review of 25 selected reports. *J Sch Health.* 1992; 62(6):212-228.
- Lear JG. School-based services and adolescent health: past, present, and future. *AM:STARS.* 1996; 7(2):163-180.

- Lear JG. Schools and adolescent health: strengthening services and improving outcomes. *J Adolesc Health*. 2002 Dec;31(6 Suppl):310-20.
- Lewis C, Battistich C, Schaps E. School-based primary prevention: what is an effective program? *New Dir Child Dev*. 1990; 50(1):35-59.
- Magalnick H, Mazyck D. Role of the school nurse in providing school health services. *Pediatrics*. 2008;121(5):1052-1056.
- Marcontel M, Chauvin VG. Adolescence: Implications for preventive health care in schools. NAACOG's Clin Issues in Perinat Women's Health Nurs. 1991; 2(2):165-178.
- McVey GL, Davis R, Tweed S, Shaw BF. Evaluation of a school-based program designed to improve body image satisfaction, global self-esteem, and eating attitudes and behaviors: a replication study. *Int J Eat Disorders*. 2004 Jul; 36(1):1-11.
- Meeker RJ, DeAngelis C, Berman B, et al. A comprehensive school health initiative. *IMAGE*. 1986; 18(3):86-91.
- Middleman AB, Guajardo AD, Sunwoo E, Sansaricq KM. Parent knowledge and attitudes about school-based hepatitis B immunization programs. *J Sch Health*. 2002 Oct;72(8):348-51.
- Miles R. Four pilot projects completed for school-based allergy and asthma screening. *Ann Allergy Asthma Immunol*. 2003 May;90(5):461-3.
- Nabors LA, Weist MD, Shugarman R, Woeste MJ, Mullet E, Rosner L. Assessment, prevention, and intervention activities in a school-based program for children experiencing homelessness. *Behav Modif*. 2004 Jul; 28(4):565-78.
- Nader PR, Gilman S, Bee DE. Factors influencing access to primary health care via school health services. *Pediatrics*. 1980; 65(3):585-591.
- National Commission on the Role of the School and Community in the Improvement of Adolescent Health. Code Blue: uniting for healthier youth. Alexandria, VA: *National Association of State Boards of Education*, 1990.
- Nicklas TA, Johnson CC, Webber LS, Berenson GS. School-based programs for health-risk reduction. *Ann N Y Acad Sci*. 1997; 817:208-244.
- Oros MT, Perry LA, Heller BR. School-based health services: an essential component of neighborhood transformation. *Fam Community Health*. 2000; 23(2):31-35.
- Oyler ME, Chmela KA. The role of stuttering specialists in the school setting. *Semin Speech Lang*. 2003 Feb;24(1):47-52.
- Partington M. Beyond bandages: the developing role of the school nurse. *N Z Nurs J*. 1988; 82(4):20-23.
- Passarelli C. School nursing: Trends for the future. *J Sch Health*. 1994; 64(4):141-149.
- Porter P. School health is a place, not a discipline. *J Sch Health*. 1987; 57(10):147-149.

Reynolds AJ, Temple JA, Ou SR, Robertson DL, Mersky JP, Topitzes, JW, Niles, M.D. Effects of a school-based, early childhood intervention on adult health and well-being: A 19-year follow up of low-income families. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine*. 2007; 161(8):730-739.

Mackert, M, Whitten P. Successful adoption of a school-based telemedicine system. *Journal of School Health*. 2007; 77(6):327-330.

Ritenbaugh C, Teufel-Shone NI, Aickin MG, Joe JR, Poirier S, Dillingham DC, Johnson D, Henning S, Cole SM, Cockerham D. A lifestyle intervention improves plasma insulin levels among Native American high school youth. *Prev Med*. 2003 Mar;36(3):309-19.

Rodriguez S. The importance of school-based handwashing programs. *J Sch Nurs*. 2002 Oct;Suppl:19-22.

Ryan S, Jones M, Weitzman M. School-based health services. *Curr Opin Pediatr*. 1996; 8(5):453-8

Schwab N, Gelfman MHB. eds. Legal issues in school health services. North Branch, MN: Sunrise River Press, 2001.

Sherwood-Puzzello, CM, Miller M, Lohrmann D, Gregory P. Implementation of CDC's school health index in 3 midwest middle schools: Motivation for change. *Journal of School Health*. 2007; 77(6):285-293.

Shields LW, Kuster JM. Finding good resources for treating school-age children who stutter. *Semin Speech Lang*. 2003 Feb;24(1):7-12.

Shope JT, Dielman TE, Butchart AT, et al. An elementary school-based alcohol misuse prevention program: A follow-up evaluation. *J Stud Alcohol*. 1992; 53(2):106-121.

Stock MR, Morse EV, Simon PM, Zeanah PD, Pratt JM, Sterne S. Barriers to school-based health care programs. *Health Soc Work*. 1997; 22(4):274-81.

Strasburger, V.C. and Grossman. How Many More Columbines? What Can Pediatricians Do About School and Media Violence? *Pediatric Annals*. 2001; 30: 87-94.

The School Health Services Analytic Project Panel. School-based health services: Issues to be addressed by the Health Security Act and other federal legislation. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Education and USDHHS, 1994.

Taras H, Nadar P, Swinger H, Fontanesi J. School health innovative programs: Integrating school health and managed care in San Diego. *J Sch Health*. 1998; 68(1):22-25.

Taras HL, Zuniga de Nuncio ML, Pizzola E. Assessing an intensive school-based assistance program to enroll uninsured children. *J Sch Health*. 2002 Sep;72(7):273-7.

Telljohann SK, Price JH, Dake JA, Durgin J. Access to school health services: differences between full-time and part-time school nurses. *J Sch Nurs*. 2004 Jun; 20(3):176-81.

Thurber F, Berry B, Cameron ME. The role of school nursing in the United States. *J Pediatr Health Care*. 1991; 5(3):135-140.

Walker DK, Butler JA, Bender A. Children's health care and the schools. In: Schesinger, MJ and Eisenberg L, eds. Children in a changing health system. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1990.

Wang LY, Davis M, Robin L, Collins J, Coyle K, Baumler E. Economic evaluation of safer choices: A school-based human immunodeficiency virus, other sexually transmitted diseases, and pregnancy prevention program. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 2000; 154: 1017-1024.

Winnail SD, Bartee RT. How can primary concerns of school district superintendents guide school health efforts? *J Sch Health*. 2002 Dec;72(10):408-12.

Yates S. The practice of school nursing: Integration with new models of health service delivery. *J Sch Nurs*. 1994; 10(1):10-19.

Yates S. School health delivery programs throughout the United States. *J Sch Nurs*. 1994; 10(2):31-36.

Young TL, Ireson C. Effectiveness of school-based telehealth care in urban and rural elementary schools. *Pediatrics*. 2003 Nov; 112(5): 1088-94.

Asthma

Abramson JM, Wollan P, Kurland M, Yawn BP. Feasibility of school-based spirometry screening for asthma. *J Sch Health*. 2003 Apr;73(4):150-3.

Bruzzese MM, Evans D, Wiesemann S, Pinkett-Heller M, Levison MJ, Du Y, Fitzpatrick C, Krigsman G, Ramos-Bonoan C, Turner L, Mellins RB. Using school staff to establish a preventive network of care to improve elementary school students' control of asthma. *J Sch Health*. 2006 Aug; 76(6):307-12.

Christiansen SC, Zuraw BL. Serving the underserved: school-based asthma intervention programs. *J Asthma*. 2002 Sep;39(6):463-72.

Gerald LB, Redden D, Wittich AR, Hains C, Turner-Henson A, Hemstreet MP, Feinstein R, Erwin S, Bailey WC. Outcomes for a comprehensive school-based asthma management program. *J Sch Health*. 2006 Aug; 76(6):291-6.

Guo JJ, Jang R, Keller KN, McCracken AL, Pan W, Cluxton RJ. Impact of school-based health centers on children with asthma. *J Adolesc Health*. 2005 Oct; 37(4):266-74.

Hillemeir, MM, Gusic ME, Bai, Y. Rural and urban children with asthma: Are school health services meeting their needs? *Pediatrics*. 2006; 118(3):1097-1103.

Halterman JS, Szilagyi PG, Yoos HL, Conn KM, Kaczorowski JM, Holzhauer RJ, Lauver SC, Neely TL, Callahan PM, McConnochie KM. Benefits of a school-based asthma treatment program in the absence of secondhand smoke exposure: results of a randomized clinical trial. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 2004 May; 158(5):460-7.

Major DA, Clarke SM, Cardenas RA, Taylor-Fishwick JC, Kelly CS, Butterfoss FD. Providing asthma care in elementary schools: understanding barriers to determine best practices. *Fam Community Health*. 2006 Oct-Dec; 29(4):256-65.

Oruwariye T, Webber MP, Ozuah P. Do school-based health centers provide adequate asthma care? *J Sch Health*. 2003 May; 73(5):186-90.

Redline S, Larkin EK, Kerckmar C, Berger M, Siminoff LA. Development and validation of school-based asthma and allergy screening instruments for parents and students. *Ann Allergy Asthma Immunol*. 2003 May;90(5):516-28.

Taras H, Wright S, Brennan J, Campana J, Lofgren R. Impact of school nurse case management on students with asthma. *J Sch Health*. 2004; 74(6):213-9.

Tinkelman D, Schwartz A. School-based asthma disease management. *J Asthma*. 2004 Jun; 41(4):455-62.

Wang LY, Zhong Y, Wheeler L. Asthma medication use in school-aged children. *J Asthma*. 2006 Sep; 43(7):495-9.

Webber M, Hoxie A, Odum M, Oruwariye, T Lo Y, Appel D. Impact of asthma intervention in two elementary school-based health centers in the Bronx, New York City. *Ped Pulmonology*. 2005 Dec; 40(6):487-93.

Weinstein J. School-based health centers and the primary care physician: an opportunity for collaborative care. *Prim Care*. 2006 Jun; 33(2):305-15.

Yawn BP, Wollan P, Scanlon P, Kurland M. Are we ready for universal school-based asthma screening?: an outcomes evaluation. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 2002 Dec;156(12):1256-62.

Yawn BP, Wollan P, Scanlon PD, Kurland M. Outcome results of a school-based screening program for undertreated asthma. *Ann Allergy Asthma Immunol*. 2003 May;90(5):508-15.

Children with disabilities and special education-related services

Betz CL. Use of 504 plans for children and youth with disabilities: nursing application. *Pediatr Nurs*. 2001 Jul-Aug; 27(4):347-52.

Gelfman MHB, Schwab N. School health services after Cedar Rapids Independent School District v. Garrett F. *J Sch Nurs*. 2000; 16(4):54-58.

Koenning GM, Todaro AW, Benjamin JE, Curry MR, Spraul GE, Mayer MC. Health services delivery to students with special health care needs in Texas public schools. *J Sch Health*. 1995; 65(4):119-23.

Mc Cary, J.M. Improving Access to School-Based nutrition services for children with special health care needs. *J of the American Dietetic Association*. 2006; 106(9):1333-1336.

Rodman J, Weill K, Driscoll M, et al. A nationwide survey of financing health-related services for special education students. *J Sch Health*. 1999; 69(4):133-139.

Silverstein R. Emerging disability policy framework: a guidepost for analyzing public policy. *Iowa Law Review*. 2000; 85: 1691.

Smith DC. Assistive technology: funding options and strategies. *MPDLR*. 1998; 22(1):115-23.

VanderWaal CJ, McBride, DC, Terry-Elrath YM, Bishop RM. The Role of Public Health Agencies in Providing Access to Adolescent Drug Treatment Services. *J of Adolescent Health*. 2006; 39(6):916-924.

Medication management

Mears CJ, Charlebois NM, Holl JL. Medication adherence among adolescents in a school-based health center. *J Sch Health*. 2006 Feb; 76(2):52-6.

Middleman AB. Race/ethnicity and gender disparities in the utilization of a school-based hepatitis B immunization initiative. *J Adolesc Health*. 2004 May; 34(5):414-9.

Minnesota Department of Health. School Medication Administration Study Workgroup Progress Notes. 2001. Accessed on the internet at <http://www.health.state.mn.us/divs/cfh/shs/pubs/medreport/prognotes.pdf>. October 10, 2001.

Minnesota Department of Health. School Medication Administration Study Legislative Language. 2001. Accessed on the internet at <http://www.health.state.mn.us/divs/fh/mch/schoolhealth/index.html>. October 10, 2001.

Nader PR (Ed.). Committee on School Health. School health: Policy & practice. (5th ed., Chapter 23). Elk Grove Village, IL: *American Academy of Pediatrics*. 1993.

Teen pregnancy, prenatal care and sexual risk-taking behaviors

Amin R, Sato T. Impact of school-based comprehensive program for pregnant teens on their contraceptive use, future contraceptive intention, desire for more children. *J Community Health Nurs*. 2004 Spring; 21(1):39-47.

Barnet B, Arroyo C, Devoe M, Duggan AK. Reduced school dropout rates among adolescent mothers receiving school-based prenatal care. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 2004 Mar; 158(3):262-8.

Walcott, CM, Meyers, A, Landau S. Adolescent sexual risk behaviors and school-based sexually transmitted infection/HIV prevention. *Psychology in the Schools*. 2007; 45(1):39-51.

Crosby RA, Lawrence JS. Adolescents' use of school-based health clinics for reproductive health services: Data from the National Study of Adolescent Health. *J Sch Health*. 2000; 70(1):22-27.

Cohen DA, Nsuami M, Martin DH, Farley TA. Repeated School-based Screening for Sexually Transmitted Diseases: A feasible strategy for reaching adolescents. *Pediatrics*. 1999; 104(6):1281-1285.

Fothergill K and Feijoo A. Family planning services at school-based health centers: findings from a national survey. *J Adolesc Health*. 2000 Sep; 27(3):166-9

Kerr DL, Allensworth DD, Gayle JA. School-based HIV prevention: A multidisciplinary approach. Kent, OH: *American School Health Association*, 1992.

Kirby D, Brener ND, Brown NL, Peterfreund N, Hillard P, Harist R. The impact of condom distribution in Seattle schools on sexual behavior and condom use. *Am J Public Health*. 1999; 89(2):182-187.

Kirby D, Short L, Collins J, et al. School-based programs to reduce sexual risk behaviors: a review of effectiveness. *Public Health Rep*. 1994; 109(3):339-360.

Lindley LL, Reininger BM, Saunders RP. Support for school-based reproductive health services among South Carolina voters. *J Sch Health*. 2001; 71(2):66-72.

McCarthy Sk, Telljohann SK, Coventry B, Price J. Availability of services for emergency contraceptive pills at high school-based health centers. *Perspect Sex ReprodHealth*. 2005 Jun; 37(2):70-7.

Peterson JL, Card JJ, Eisen MB, et al. Evaluating teenage pregnancy prevention and other social programs: Ten stages of program assessment. *Fam Plann Perspect*. 1994; 26(3):116-120,131.

Richardson-Todd B. Sexual health services in school: a project in a multi-agency drop in. *J of Family Health Care*. 2006;16(1):17-20.

Rietmeijer CA, Bull SS, Ortiz CG, Leroux T, Douglas JM. Patterns of general health care and STD services use among high-risk youth in Denver participating in community-based urine chlamydia screening. *Sex Transm Dis*. 1998; 25(7):457-463.

Sadler LS, Swartz MK, Ryan-Krause P. Supporting mothers and their children through a high school-based child care center and parent support program. *J Pediatr Health Care*. 2003 May-Jun; 17(3):109-17.

Santelli, JS, Nystrom RJ, Brindis C, Juszczak L, Klein JD, Bearss N, Kaplan DW, Hudson M, Schlitt J. Reproductive health in school-based health centers: findings from the 1998-99 census of school-based health centers. *J Adolesc Health*. 2003 Jun; 32(6):443-51.

Schmiedl R. School-based condom availability programs. *J Sch Nurs*. 2004 Feb; 20(1):16-21.

Stevens-Simon C, Beach RK. School-based prenatal and postpartum care: strategies for meeting the medical and educational needs of pregnant and parenting students. *J Sch Health*. 1992; 62(7):304-309.

Taylor B, Berg M, Kapp L, et al. School-based prenatal services: can similar outcomes be attained in a non-school setting? *J Sch Health*. 1983; 53(8):480-486.

Vincent ML, Clearie AF, Schluchter MD. Reducing adolescent pregnancy through school and community-based education. *JAMA*. 1987; 257(24):3382-3386.